

# ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

Geographic Area: Huntsville, AL Metro Area

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	199,731	974	49.2%	0.2
Female	206,585	974	50.8%	0.2
Under 5 years	25,336	538	6.2%	0.1
5 to 9 years	28,090	2,109	6.9%	0.5
10 to 14 years	27,126	2,130	6.7%	0.5
15 to 19 years	28,935	859	7.1%	0.2
20 to 24 years	26,927	890	6.6%	0.2
25 to 34 years	54,658	1,002	13.5%	0.2
35 to 44 years	56,632	993	13.9%	0.2
45 to 54 years	63,385	739	15.6%	0.2
55 to 59 years	23,592	1,733	5.8%	0.4
60 to 64 years	20,833	1,761	5.1%	0.4
65 to 74 years	28,315	693	7.0%	0.2
75 to 84 years	18,188	1,028	4.5%	0.3
85 years and over	4,299	876	1.1%	0.2
Median age (years)	37	0.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	308,949	295	76.0%	0.1
21 years and over	290,052	1,503	71.4%	0.4
62 years and over	63,286	1,607	15.6%	0.4
65 years and over	50,802	674	12.5%	0.2
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>308,949</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>308,949</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	149,835	672	48.5%	0.2
Female	159,114	629	51.5%	0.2
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>50,802</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>50,802</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	22,020	333	43.3%	0.7
Female	28,782	629	56.7%	0.7
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>(X)</b>
One race	396,981	2,124	97.7%	0.5
Two or more races	9,335	2,124	2.3%	0.5
One race	396,981	2,124	97.7%	0.5
White	295,599	1,422	72.8%	0.3
Black or African American	89,030	1,771	21.9%	0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,593	623	0.4%	0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	8,116	714	2.0%	0.2
Asian Indian	2,401	1,205	0.6%	0.3
Chinese	1,560	1,004	0.4%	0.2
Filipino	903	670	0.2%	0.2
Japanese	990	599	0.2%	0.1
Korean	1,249	667	0.3%	0.2

Vietnamese	556	572	0.1%	0.1
Other Asian	457	406	0.1%	0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	344	335	0.1%	0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	2,299	1,085	0.6%	0.3
Two or more races	9,335	2,124	2.3%	0.5
White and Black or African American	1,798	865	0.4%	0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,779	631	0.7%	0.2
White and Asian	1,519	787	0.4%	0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,415	1,058	0.3%	0.3
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>****</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	302,535	1,979	74.5%	0.5
Black or African American	93,114	683	22.9%	0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	6,077	1,140	1.5%	0.3
Asian	10,568	824	2.6%	0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	3,222	1,318	0.8%	0.3
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>****</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	13,980	****	3.4%	****
Mexican	9,096	1,355	2.2%	0.3
Puerto Rican	2,061	956	0.5%	0.2
Cuban	767	1,045	0.2%	0.3
Other Hispanic or Latino	2,056	864	0.5%	0.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	392,336	****	96.6%	****
White alone	285,367	320	70.2%	0.1
Black or African American alone	88,505	1,776	21.8%	0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,472	631	0.4%	0.2
Asian alone	7,991	697	2.0%	0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	344	335	0.1%	0.1
Some other race alone	172	282	0.0%	0.1
Two or more races	8,485	1,964	2.1%	0.5
Two races including Some other race	354	328	0.1%	0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	8,131	1,941	2.0%	0.5
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>173,958</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

-The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire\\_changes/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/). For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

-While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

-Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

# Selected Economic Characteristics: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>320,185</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>320,185</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	215,594	4,349	67.3%	1.3
Civilian labor force	209,267	4,771	65.4%	1.5
Employed	188,096	5,188	58.7%	1.6
Unemployed	21,171	2,527	6.6%	0.8
Armed Forces	6,327	3,160	2.0%	1
Not in labor force	104,591	4,268	32.7%	1.3
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>209,267</b>	<b>4,771</b>	<b>209,267</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	10.1%	1.2	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>164,557</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>164,557</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	102,522	2,967	62.3%	1.7
Civilian labor force	101,517	2,966	61.7%	1.7
Employed	90,894	3,399	55.2%	2
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>30,444</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>30,444</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	21,105	2,605	69.3%	5.9
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>61,954</b>	<b>2,196</b>	<b>61,954</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	44,884	2,898	72.4%	4.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>191,089</b>	<b>5,167</b>	<b>191,089</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	166,620	4,956	87.2%	1.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	14,663	2,256	7.7%	1.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	656	433	0.3%	0.2
Walked	2,465	967	1.3%	0.5
Other means	2,146	803	1.1%	0.4
Worked at home	4,539	889	2.4%	0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.5	0.7	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>188,096</b>	<b>5,188</b>	<b>188,096</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	81,811	3,654	43.5%	1.8
Service occupations	29,631	3,029	15.8%	1.5
Sales and office occupations	43,112	3,316	22.9%	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	351	457	0.2%	0.2
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	12,223	1,828	6.5%	1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20,968	2,351	11.1%	1.1

<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>188,096</b>	<b>5,188</b>	<b>188,096</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,600	629	0.9%	0.3
Construction	10,930	1,953	5.8%	1
Manufacturing	29,027	2,483	15.4%	1.3
Wholesale trade	2,776	844	1.5%	0.4
Retail trade	17,146	1,857	9.1%	1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5,100	1,028	2.7%	0.5
Information	3,877	1,115	2.1%	0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	8,483	1,661	4.5%	0.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	31,111	3,106	16.5%	1.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	36,782	3,456	19.6%	1.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	15,551	2,190	8.3%	1.1
Other services, except public administration	7,936	1,488	4.2%	0.8
Public administration	17,777	2,279	9.5%	1.2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>188,096</b>	<b>5,188</b>	<b>188,096</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	142,122	4,835	75.6%	1.5
Government workers	36,770	2,966	19.5%	1.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	8,915	1,300	4.7%	0.7
Unpaid family workers	289	234	0.2%	0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	10,032	1,484	6.5%	0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,863	1,250	4.4%	0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16,361	2,059	10.5%	1.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15,304	1,874	9.9%	1.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23,813	2,586	15.3%	1.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	25,291	2,350	16.3%	1.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	19,332	1,919	12.5%	1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24,440	2,094	15.7%	1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7,794	1,336	5.0%	0.8
\$200,000 or more	6,021	875	3.9%	0.6
Median household income (dollars)	54,550	2,825	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	73,316	2,670	(X)	(X)
With earnings	125,838	3,517	81.1%	1.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	72,988	2,806	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	41,608	1,795	26.8%	1.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,063	599	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	33,797	1,776	21.8%	1.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,655	2,295	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	4,614	1,167	3.0%	0.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,094	990	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	1,737	532	1.1%	0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,595	865	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	12,341	1,372	7.9%	0.9
<b>Families</b>	<b>105,844</b>	<b>3,271</b>	<b>105,844</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	4,538	1,196	4.3%	1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,158	663	2.0%	0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8,011	1,439	7.6%	1.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9,300	1,351	8.8%	1.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14,147	1,784	13.4%	1.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18,902	1,957	17.9%	1.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14,568	1,524	13.8%	1.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21,608	1,991	20.4%	1.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7,085	1,220	6.7%	1.2
\$200,000 or more	5,527	889	5.2%	0.8
Median family income (dollars)	69,380	2,545	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	86,363	3,603	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	29,026	942	(X)	(X)

<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>49,407</b>	<b>2,610</b>	<b>49,407</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	33,631	4,441	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	44,189	3,012	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,331	1,072	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	49,959	2,593	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,467	1,508	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>394,013</b>	<b>4,556</b>	<b>394,013</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With health insurance coverage	346,688	5,656	88.0%	1.2
With private health insurance coverage	298,030	6,946	75.6%	1.6
With public health coverage	98,172	4,694	24.9%	1.2
No health insurance coverage	47,325	4,840	12.0%	1.2
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years</b>	<b>97,367</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>97,367</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No health insurance coverage	5,163	1,354	5.3%	1.4
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	7.8%	1.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	12.4%	2.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	14.7%	5.6	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.8%	1.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	4.8%	1.8	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	8.7%	5.7	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	22.7%	5.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	31.1%	6.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	38.1%	19.9	(X)	(X)
All people	10.7%	1.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	14.8%	2.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	14.7%	2.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	20.4%	5	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.6%	2.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	9.3%	1.1	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	9.5%	1.2	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	8.5%	1.9	(X)	(X)
People in families	8.6%	1.4	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.6%	3.1	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

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Notes:

·Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

·Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

·The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

·Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

·Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

·Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.

·Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see [http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage\\_edits\\_final.pdf](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf) for more details.

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Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>173,958</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>173,958</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	155,251	3,131	89.2%	1.5
Vacant housing units	18,707	2,529	10.8%	1.5
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.2	0.9	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	11.7	3	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>173,958</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>173,958</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	122,644	3,225	70.5%	1.7
1-unit, attached	3,364	750	1.9%	0.4
2 units	2,347	781	1.3%	0.4
3 or 4 units	5,898	1,416	3.4%	0.8
5 to 9 units	10,908	1,736	6.3%	1
10 to 19 units	9,681	1,664	5.6%	1
20 or more units	5,747	1,179	3.3%	0.7
Mobile home	13,320	2,002	7.7%	1.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	49	84	0.0%	0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>173,958</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>173,958</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	16,396	2,077	9.4%	1.2
Built 2000 to 2004	18,111	1,619	10.4%	0.9
Built 1990 to 1999	31,344	2,448	18.0%	1.4
Built 1980 to 1989	30,604	2,955	17.6%	1.7
Built 1970 to 1979	26,459	2,751	15.2%	1.6
Built 1960 to 1969	28,259	2,239	16.2%	1.3
Built 1950 to 1959	12,524	1,729	7.2%	1
Built 1940 to 1949	3,961	969	2.3%	0.6
Built 1939 or earlier	6,300	1,227	3.6%	0.7
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>173,958</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>173,958</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	2,047	866	1.2%	0.5
2 rooms	2,268	969	1.3%	0.6
3 rooms	12,371	1,671	7.1%	1
4 rooms	20,357	2,170	11.7%	1.2
5 rooms	33,050	2,651	19.0%	1.5
6 rooms	35,731	2,596	20.5%	1.5
7 rooms	22,767	2,154	13.1%	1.2
8 rooms	20,912	2,184	12.0%	1.2
9 rooms or more	24,455	2,154	14.1%	1.2
Median rooms	6	0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>173,958</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>173,958</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	2,086	864	1.2%	0.5
1 bedroom	13,789	2,047	7.9%	1.2
2 bedrooms	32,735	2,284	18.8%	1.3
3 bedrooms	82,294	2,851	47.3%	1.5
4 bedrooms	34,719	2,494	20.0%	1.4
5 or more bedrooms	8,335	1,311	4.8%	0.8

<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	111,074	2,505	71.5%	1.5
Renter-occupied	44,177	2,793	28.5%	1.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.64	0.05	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.26	0.11	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	67,465	3,115	43.5%	1.7
Moved in 2000 to 2004	30,452	2,286	19.6%	1.4
Moved in 1990 to 1999	28,654	2,089	18.5%	1.3
Moved in 1980 to 1989	11,992	1,640	7.7%	1
Moved in 1970 to 1979	8,369	1,217	5.4%	0.8
Moved in 1969 or earlier	8,319	1,237	5.4%	0.8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	7,855	1,282	5.1%	0.8
1 vehicle available	45,183	2,824	29.1%	1.7
2 vehicles available	60,240	3,101	38.8%	1.9
3 or more vehicles available	41,973	2,693	27.0%	1.6
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	38,134	2,442	24.6%	1.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9,308	1,135	6.0%	0.7
Electricity	105,526	3,406	68.0%	1.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	351	217	0.2%	0.1
Coal or coke	0	273	0.0%	0.1
Wood	1,587	722	1.0%	0.5
Solar energy	18	29	0.0%	0.1
Other fuel	75	123	0.0%	0.1
No fuel used	252	228	0.2%	0.1
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	877	610	0.6%	0.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,172	506	0.8%	0.3
No telephone service available	4,183	1,102	2.7%	0.7
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	153,179	3,148	98.7%	0.5
1.01 to 1.50	968	514	0.6%	0.3
1.51 or more	1,104	630	0.7%	0.4
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>111,074</b>	<b>2,505</b>	<b>111,074</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$50,000	9,632	1,369	8.7%	1.2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19,985	1,848	18.0%	1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24,439	2,132	22.0%	1.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19,195	1,854	17.3%	1.6
\$200,000 to \$299,999	21,124	1,713	19.0%	1.6
\$300,000 to \$499,999	12,847	1,310	11.6%	1.2
\$500,000 to \$999,999	3,319	785	3.0%	0.7
\$1,000,000 or more	533	277	0.5%	0.2
Median (dollars)	153,400	5,053	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>111,074</b>	<b>2,505</b>	<b>111,074</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	76,199	2,623	68.6%	1.7
Housing units without a mortgage	34,875	1,942	31.4%	1.7

<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>76,199</b>	<b>2,623</b>	<b>76,199</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$300	293	331	0.4%	0.4
\$300 to \$499	2,242	707	2.9%	0.9
\$500 to \$699	8,727	1,685	11.5%	2.2
\$700 to \$999	16,938	2,034	22.2%	2.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	25,609	1,968	33.6%	2.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	12,181	1,472	16.0%	1.8
\$2,000 or more	10,209	1,402	13.4%	1.9
Median (dollars)	1,171	31	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>34,875</b>	<b>1,942</b>	<b>34,875</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$100	607	366	1.7%	1
\$100 to \$199	4,215	958	12.1%	2.8
\$200 to \$299	9,953	1,233	28.5%	3.1
\$300 to \$399	8,538	1,271	24.5%	3.4
\$400 or more	11,562	1,542	33.2%	3.9
Median (dollars)	332	15	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>76,132</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>76,132</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	41,978	2,498	55.1%	3.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11,939	1,587	15.7%	2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8,613	1,650	11.3%	2.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4,060	945	5.3%	1.2
35.0 percent or more	9,542	1,451	12.5%	1.9
Not computed	67	84	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>34,527</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>34,527</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	21,519	1,691	62.3%	3.8
10.0 to 14.9 percent	4,953	923	14.3%	2.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,024	967	8.8%	2.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,751	524	5.1%	1.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	594	355	1.7%	1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	561	290	1.6%	0.8
35.0 percent or more	2,125	704	6.2%	2
Not computed	348	248	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>41,356</b>	<b>2,743</b>	<b>41,356</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	774	412	1.9%	1
\$200 to \$299	1,409	534	3.4%	1.3
\$300 to \$499	7,385	1,343	17.9%	3
\$500 to \$749	15,528	1,937	37.5%	3.9
\$750 to \$999	10,906	1,756	26.4%	3.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4,389	973	10.6%	2.1
\$1,500 or more	965	463	2.3%	1.1
Median (dollars)	676	21	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,821	802	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>40,297</b>	<b>2,648</b>	<b>40,297</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	7,287	1,650	18.1%	3.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5,982	1,270	14.8%	3.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6,903	1,303	17.1%	3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,700	1,150	9.2%	2.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,837	772	7.0%	1.9
35.0 percent or more	13,588	1,928	33.7%	4.2
Not computed	3,880	869	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

-The 2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see Errata Note #53.

-Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

-In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOCAPI and household income are valid values.

-In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOCAPI and household income are valid values.

-In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

-The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

-While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

-Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

# Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

Geographic Area: Huntsville, AL Metro Area

NOTE: Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>155,251</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	105,844	3,271	68.2%	1.6
With own children under 18 years	45,779	2,599	29.5%	1.5
Married-couple family	79,947	3,290	51.5%	1.9
With own children under 18 years	32,061	2,555	20.7%	1.6
Male householder, no wife present, family	5,080	1,317	3.3%	0.8
With own children under 18 years	2,617	993	1.7%	0.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	20,817	1,917	13.4%	1.2
With own children under 18 years	11,101	1,461	7.2%	0.9
Nonfamily households	49,407	2,610	31.8%	1.6
Householder living alone	42,815	2,597	27.6%	1.6
65 years and over	13,744	1,535	8.9%	1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	50,153	2,715	32.3%	1.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	35,498	1,319	22.9%	0.8
Average household size	2.53	0.04	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.12	0.07	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>393,042</b>	<b>4,791</b>	<b>393,042</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	155,251	3,131	39.5%	0.6
Spouse	79,749	3,164	20.3%	0.8
Child	120,082	4,343	30.6%	1.1
Other relatives	24,248	3,726	6.2%	0.9
Nonrelatives	13,712	2,266	3.5%	0.6
Unmarried partner	4,897	1,141	1.2%	0.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>158,417</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>158,417</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	49,079	2,945	31.0%	1.8
Now married, except separated	84,796	3,460	53.5%	2.2
Separated	4,973	1,155	3.1%	0.7
Widowed	2,549	622	1.6%	0.4
Divorced	17,020	2,147	10.7%	1.3
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>167,347</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>167,347</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	41,268	2,283	24.7%	1.3
Now married, except separated	83,707	3,736	50.0%	2.3
Separated	4,193	1,097	2.5%	0.7
Widowed	14,891	1,354	8.9%	0.8
Divorced	23,288	2,774	13.9%	1.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>5,256</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>5,256</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2,170	972	41.3%	11.9
Per 1,000 unmarried women	43	20	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	51	14	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	33	34	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	98	30	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	16	9	(X)	(X)

<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>7,318</b>	<b>1,422</b>	<b>7,318</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	3,446	948	47.1%	9.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	467	360	6.4%	4.8
1 or 2 years	1,430	668	19.5%	8.2
3 or 4 years	370	284	5.1%	4
5 or more years	1,179	625	16.1%	8
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>3,446</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>3,446</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Who are female	2,131	592	61.8%	7.8
Who are married	2,446	883	71.0%	12.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>113,302</b>	<b>3,509</b>	<b>113,302</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	7,550	1,245	6.7%	1.1
Kindergarten	6,507	1,651	5.7%	1.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	44,777	2,150	39.5%	2
High school (grades 9-12)	20,312	1,222	17.9%	1.1
College or graduate school	34,156	3,029	30.1%	2
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>269,902</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>269,902</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	11,352	1,517	4.2%	0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22,312	2,988	8.3%	1.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	63,199	3,985	23.4%	1.5
Some college, no degree	60,552	3,397	22.4%	1.3
Associate's degree	20,443	2,202	7.6%	0.8
Bachelor's degree	60,483	3,580	22.4%	1.3
Graduate or professional degree	31,561	2,743	11.7%	1
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.5%	1.2	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	34.1%	1.5	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>302,622</b>	<b>3,177</b>	<b>302,622</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	39,772	2,859	13.1%	0.9
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>394,013</b>	<b>4,556</b>	<b>394,013</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	49,985	3,750	12.7%	0.9
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>97,367</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>97,367</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	4,480	1,377	4.6%	1.4
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>247,584</b>	<b>4,517</b>	<b>247,584</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	26,450	2,680	10.7%	1.1
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>49,062</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>49,062</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	19,055	1,892	38.8%	3.5
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>402,189</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>402,189</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	333,077	7,005	82.8%	1.7
Different house in the U.S.	67,125	6,842	16.7%	1.7
Same county	43,398	5,831	10.8%	1.4
Different county	23,727	4,213	5.9%	1
Same state	8,824	2,310	2.2%	0.6
Different state	14,903	3,491	3.7%	0.9
Abroad	1,987	974	0.5%	0.2

<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>****</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	389,151	2,029	95.8%	0.5
Born in United States	382,459	2,601	94.1%	0.6
State of residence	233,907	5,826	57.6%	1.4
Different state	148,552	5,437	36.6%	1.3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	6,692	1,481	1.6%	0.4
Foreign born	17,165	2,029	4.2%	0.5
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>17,165</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>17,165</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	8,403	1,649	49.0%	7.7
Not a U.S. citizen	8,762	1,682	51.0%	7.7
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>23,857</b>	<b>2,601</b>	<b>23,857</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>6,692</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>6,692</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	567	379	8.5%	5.3
Entered before 2000	6,125	1,395	91.5%	5.3
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>17,165</b>	<b>2,029</b>	<b>17,165</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	6,050	1,496	35.2%	7.2
Entered before 2000	11,115	1,682	64.8%	7.2
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>380,980</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>380,980</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	361,304	2,199	94.8%	0.6
Language other than English	19,676	2,145	5.2%	0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	7,470	1,434	2.0%	0.4
Spanish	8,857	1,409	2.3%	0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	4,601	1,093	1.2%	0.3
Other Indo-European languages	5,520	1,342	1.4%	0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	1,091	558	0.3%	0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	4,845	1,022	1.3%	0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	1,778	749	0.5%	0.2
Other languages	454	399	0.1%	0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	0	273	0.0%	0.1

<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>*****</b>	<b>406,316</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	52,225	5,446	12.9%	1.3
Arab	1,473	754	0.4%	0.2
Czech	716	501	0.2%	0.1
Danish	201	159	0.0%	0.1
Dutch	4,544	959	1.1%	0.2
English	40,617	4,412	10.0%	1.1
French (except Basque)	8,410	2,207	2.1%	0.5
French Canadian	1,018	513	0.3%	0.1
German	43,046	4,858	10.6%	1.2
Greek	1,403	699	0.3%	0.2
Hungarian	629	500	0.2%	0.1
Irish	53,954	5,026	13.3%	1.2
Italian	10,730	2,703	2.6%	0.7
Lithuanian	267	257	0.1%	0.1
Norwegian	2,978	1,250	0.7%	0.3
Polish	5,232	1,560	1.3%	0.4
Portuguese	332	291	0.1%	0.1
Russian	754	552	0.2%	0.1
Scotch-Irish	9,315	1,867	2.3%	0.5
Scottish	9,012	1,897	2.2%	0.5
Slovak	198	192	0.0%	0.1
Subsaharan African	3,222	1,205	0.8%	0.3
Swedish	3,104	1,544	0.8%	0.4
Swiss	591	526	0.1%	0.1
Ukrainian	134	219	0.0%	0.1
Welsh	1,260	577	0.3%	0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1,526	976	0.4%	0.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

-Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.

-The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

-Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

-While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

-Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.