

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2006-2008

Data Set: 2006-2008 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

Geographic Area: Madison city, Alabama

NOTE: Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	38,453	1,553	38,453	(X)
Male	18,634	1,032	48.5%	1.6
Female	19,819	948	51.5%	1.6
Under 5 years	2,375	522	6.2%	1.2
5 to 9 years	2,860	499	7.4%	1.2
10 to 14 years	3,401	557	8.8%	1.4
15 to 19 years	3,211	440	8.4%	1.1
20 to 24 years	2,293	635	6.0%	1.6
25 to 34 years	3,807	528	9.9%	1.3
35 to 44 years	6,351	542	16.5%	1.4
45 to 54 years	6,813	667	17.7%	1.7
55 to 59 years	2,319	419	6.0%	1.1
60 to 64 years	2,215	446	5.8%	1.2
65 to 74 years	1,829	243	4.8%	0.7
75 to 84 years	796	256	2.1%	0.7
85 years and over	183	99	0.5%	0.3
Median age (years)	37.7	1.8	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	27,516	1,023	71.6%	1.8
21 years and over	26,131	904	68.0%	1.8
62 years and over	4,082	368	10.6%	1
65 years and over	2,808	282	7.3%	0.8
18 years and over	27,516	1,023	27,516	(X)
Male	12,885	715	46.8%	1.6
Female	14,631	617	53.2%	1.6
65 years and over	2,808	282	2,808	(X)
Male	1,285	152	45.8%	4.7
Female	1,523	233	54.2%	4.7

RACE				
Total population	38,453	1,553	38,453	(X)
One race	37,820	1,520	98.4%	0.6
Two or more races	633	246	1.6%	0.6
One race	37,820	1,520	98.4%	0.6
White	30,412	1,252	79.1%	2.4
Black or African American	5,316	806	13.8%	1.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	76	53	0.2%	0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	1,827	449	4.8%	1.1
Asian Indian	N	N	N	N
Chinese	N	N	N	N
Filipino	N	N	N	N
Japanese	N	N	N	N
Korean	N	N	N	N
Vietnamese	N	N	N	N
Other Asian	N	N	N	N
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	154	0.0%	0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	189	142	0.5%	0.4
Two or more races	633	246	1.6%	0.6
White and Black or African American	182	182	0.5%	0.5
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	89	104	0.2%	0.3
White and Asian	189	128	0.5%	0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	39	63	0.1%	0.2
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	38,453	1,553	38,453	(X)
White	30,920	1,267	80.4%	2.4
Black or African American	5,572	845	14.5%	1.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	239	125	0.6%	0.3
Asian	2,102	452	5.5%	1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	211	147	0.5%	0.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	38,453	1,553	38,453	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,015	463	2.6%	1.2
Mexican	N	N	N	N
Puerto Rican	N	N	N	N
Cuban	N	N	N	N
Other Hispanic or Latino	N	N	N	N
Not Hispanic or Latino	37,438	1,495	97.4%	1.2
White alone	29,610	1,261	77.0%	2.7
Black or African American alone	5,264	802	13.7%	1.9
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	76	53	0.2%	0.1
Asian alone	1,827	449	4.8%	1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	154	0.0%	0.1
Some other race alone	28	34	0.1%	0.1
Two or more races	633	246	1.6%	0.6
Two races including Some other race	22	37	0.1%	0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	611	242	1.6%	0.6
Total housing units	15,822	345	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2006-2008

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	29,172	1,095	29,172	(X)
In labor force	20,822	1,051	71.4%	1.8
Civilian labor force	20,669	1,051	70.9%	1.9
Employed	19,874	999	68.1%	2
Unemployed	795	252	2.7%	0.8
Armed Forces	153	74	0.5%	0.3
Not in labor force	8,350	556	28.6%	1.8
Civilian labor force	20,669	1,051	20,669	(X)
Percent Unemployed	3.8%	1.2	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over				
Females 16 years and over	15,351	649	15,351	(X)
In labor force	9,458	675	61.6%	3.1
Civilian labor force	9,445	677	61.5%	3.1
Employed	9,090	641	59.2%	3
Own children under 6 years				
Own children under 6 years	2,917	568	2,917	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,625	431	55.7%	9.8
Own children 6 to 17 years				
Own children 6 to 17 years	7,596	810	7,596	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	5,019	764	66.1%	6.6
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	19,629	1,012	19,629	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	17,643	1,015	89.9%	2.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,471	442	7.5%	2.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0	154	0.0%	0.3
Walked	187	107	1.0%	0.5
Other means	82	70	0.4%	0.4
Worked at home	246	117	1.3%	0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.1	0.8	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	19,874	999	19,874	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	11,719	693	59.0%	3
Service occupations	2,046	485	10.3%	2.2
Sales and office occupations	4,395	499	22.1%	2.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0	154	0.0%	0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations	546	233	2.7%	1.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,168	256	5.9%	1.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	19,874	999	19,874	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	12	20	0.1%	0.1
Construction	429	203	2.2%	1
Manufacturing	3,518	472	17.7%	2.4
Wholesale trade	385	182	1.9%	0.9
Retail trade	1,767	355	8.9%	1.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	489	187	2.5%	1
Information	690	287	3.5%	1.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	797	243	4.0%	1.2
management services	4,210	514	21.2%	2.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	3,034	495	15.3%	2.3
services	1,862	523	9.4%	2.4
Other services, except public administration	396	162	2.0%	0.8
Public administration	2,285	369	11.5%	1.8

CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	19,874	999	19,874	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	15,493	1,010	78.0%	2.6
Government workers	3,832	487	19.3%	2.4
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	549	207	2.8%	1.1
Unpaid family workers	0	154	0.0%	0.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2008 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	14,624	465	14,624	(X)
Less than \$10,000	406	161	2.8%	1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	391	245	2.7%	1.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	892	256	6.1%	1.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	894	270	6.1%	1.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,523	331	10.4%	2.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,727	427	18.6%	2.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,233	363	15.3%	2.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,207	434	21.9%	2.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,529	282	10.5%	2
\$200,000 or more	822	220	5.6%	1.5
Median household income (dollars)	79,298	4,848	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	93,488	3,768	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
With earnings	13,267	528	90.7%	1.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	87,035	3,898	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
With Social Security	2,455	295	16.8%	2.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,809	1,231	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
With retirement income	3,297	402	22.5%	2.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,515	2,832	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
With Supplemental Security Income	288	171	2.0%	1.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,602	1,827	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income				
With cash public assistance income	36	41	0.2%	0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	N	N	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months				
With Food Stamp benefits in the past 12 months	175	107	1.2%	0.7
Families				
Families	10,571	423	10,571	(X)
Less than \$10,000	122	84	1.2%	0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	180	167	1.7%	1.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	295	143	2.8%	1.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	384	146	3.6%	1.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	897	284	8.5%	2.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,498	306	14.2%	2.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,063	347	19.5%	3.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,866	394	27.1%	3.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,488	268	14.1%	2.6
\$200,000 or more	778	215	7.4%	2.1
Median family income (dollars)	97,870	4,520	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	109,848	4,493	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)				
Per capita income (dollars)	35,847	1,308	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households				
Nonfamily households	4,053	453	4,053	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	46,227	8,020	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	50,210	5,120	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)				
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	41,840	3,835	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	78,989	5,802	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,601	5,127	(X)	(X)

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	3.3%	1.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	5.0%	3.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	9.2%	11.4	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	0.4%	0.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	0.4%	0.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	3.1%	4.9	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	21.2%	12	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	22.9%	14.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	28.3%	42.2	(X)	(X)
All people	4.6%	1.7	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	6.5%	3.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	5.7%	3.9	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	10.0%	9.4	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	4.5%	3.7	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	3.9%	1.1	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	4.0%	1.3	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	2.4%	2	(X)	(X)
People in families	3.2%	1.8	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	14.4%	4.5	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

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Notes:

·Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

·Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

·Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

·Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 3 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

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Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	15,822	345	15,822	(X)
Occupied housing units	14,624	465	92.4%	2.1
Vacant housing units	1,198	332	7.6%	2.1
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.1	1.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	7.2	4.7	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	15,822	345	15,822	(X)
1-unit, detached	11,231	433	71.0%	2.4
1-unit, attached	655	176	4.1%	1.1
2 units	59	56	0.4%	0.4
3 or 4 units	498	213	3.1%	1.3
5 to 9 units	1,344	338	8.5%	2.1
10 to 19 units	1,193	331	7.5%	2.1
20 or more units	747	181	4.7%	1.1
Mobile home	95	69	0.6%	0.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	154	0.0%	0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	15,822	345	15,822	(X)
Built 2005 or later	909	253	5.7%	1.6
Built 2000 to 2004	3,340	383	21.1%	2.4
Built 1990 to 1999	5,517	563	34.9%	3.5
Built 1980 to 1989	3,938	537	24.9%	3.3
Built 1970 to 1979	1,189	270	7.5%	1.7
Built 1960 to 1969	587	200	3.7%	1.3
Built 1950 to 1959	107	85	0.7%	0.5
Built 1940 to 1949	57	74	0.4%	0.5
Built 1939 or earlier	178	66	1.1%	0.4
ROOMS				
Total housing units	15,822	345	15,822	(X)
1 room	59	75	0.4%	0.5
2 rooms	341	147	2.2%	0.9
3 rooms	903	290	5.7%	1.8
4 rooms	1,906	423	12.0%	2.7
5 rooms	1,941	341	12.3%	2.1
6 rooms	2,768	368	17.5%	2.3
7 rooms	2,534	397	16.0%	2.4
8 rooms	1,974	339	12.5%	2.1
9 rooms or more	3,396	362	21.5%	2.3
Median rooms	6.5	0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	15,822	345	15,822	(X)
No bedroom	76	67	0.5%	0.4
1 bedroom	1,002	293	6.3%	1.9
2 bedrooms	2,744	434	17.3%	2.6
3 bedrooms	6,103	450	38.6%	2.9
4 bedrooms	4,817	515	30.4%	3.1
5 or more bedrooms	1,080	271	6.8%	1.7

HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	14,624	465	14,624	(X)
Owner-occupied	10,549	479	72.1%	2.9
Renter-occupied	4,075	473	27.9%	2.9
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.83	0.11	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.1	0.16	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	14,624	465	14,624	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	5,483	601	37.5%	3.5
Moved in 2000 to 2004	4,451	454	30.4%	3.2
Moved in 1990 to 1999	3,557	420	24.3%	2.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	716	209	4.9%	1.4
Moved in 1970 to 1979	243	103	1.7%	0.7
Moved in 1969 or earlier	174	90	1.2%	0.6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	14,624	465	14,624	(X)
No vehicles available	216	124	1.5%	0.8
1 vehicle available	4,604	498	31.5%	2.9
2 vehicles available	6,073	467	41.5%	3.1
3 or more vehicles available	3,731	373	25.5%	2.6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	14,624	465	14,624	(X)
Utility gas	N	N	N	N
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	N	N	N	N
Electricity	N	N	N	N
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	N	N	N	N
Coal or coke	N	N	N	N
Wood	N	N	N	N
Solar energy	N	N	N	N
Other fuel	N	N	N	N
No fuel used	N	N	N	N
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	14,624	465	14,624	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	154	0.0%	0.4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	28	33	0.2%	0.2
No telephone service available	460	232	3.1%	1.6
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	14,624	465	14,624	(X)
1.00 or less	14,539	469	99.4%	0.6
1.01 to 1.50	85	91	0.6%	0.6
1.51 or more	0	154	0.0%	0.4
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	10,549	479	10,549	(X)
Less than \$50,000	67	61	0.6%	0.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	607	189	5.8%	1.8
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,844	346	17.5%	3.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,339	368	22.2%	3.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,826	419	26.8%	3.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	2,190	306	20.8%	3
\$500,000 to \$999,999	676	231	6.4%	2.2
\$1,000,000 or more	0	154	0.0%	0.5
Median (dollars)	211,000	9,284	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	10,549	479	10,549	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	8,762	510	83.1%	2.6
Housing units without a mortgage	1,787	271	16.9%	2.6

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	8,762	510	8,762	(X)
Less than \$300	16	27	0.2%	0.3
\$300 to \$499	67	67	0.8%	0.8
\$500 to \$699	281	125	3.2%	1.4
\$700 to \$999	1,013	242	11.6%	2.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,887	386	32.9%	4.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,168	347	24.7%	3.5
\$2,000 or more	2,330	315	26.6%	3.4
Median (dollars)	1,528	71	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage				
Housing units without a mortgage	1,787	271	1,787	(X)
Less than \$100	0	154	0.0%	3
\$100 to \$199	48	46	2.7%	2.6
\$200 to \$299	458	154	25.6%	7.4
\$300 to \$399	527	171	29.5%	8.6
\$400 or more	754	192	42.2%	8.4
Median (dollars)	364	36	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	8,762	510	8,762	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	4,745	381	54.2%	3.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,803	364	20.6%	3.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	769	214	8.8%	2.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	552	165	6.3%	1.8
35.0 percent or more	893	265	10.2%	3
Not computed	0	154	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)				
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,753	273	1,753	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	1,144	212	65.3%	8.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	310	119	17.7%	6.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	143	85	8.2%	4.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	22	37	1.3%	2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	28	47	1.6%	2.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	16	25	0.9%	1.4
35.0 percent or more	90	73	5.1%	4
Not computed	34	39	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	3,890	463	3,890	(X)
Less than \$200	36	34	0.9%	0.9
\$200 to \$299	30	37	0.8%	1
\$300 to \$499	192	141	4.9%	3.6
\$500 to \$749	1,620	340	41.6%	7.9
\$750 to \$999	1,230	323	31.6%	7.1
\$1,000 to \$1,499	608	199	15.6%	4.8
\$1,500 or more	174	148	4.5%	3.7
Median (dollars)	759	38	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	185	104	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	3,890	463	3,890	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	704	221	18.1%	5.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	876	294	22.5%	7.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	563	263	14.5%	6.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	294	132	7.6%	3.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	477	260	12.3%	6.3
35.0 percent or more	976	330	25.1%	7.4
Not computed	185	104	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

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Notes:

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

·Due to the use of value categories rather than specific amounts collected for each individual housing unit in 2006 and 2007, property value on the 3-year file cannot be inflation adjusted. Any table providing data on property values is reported in current dollars. This is in contrast to the other monetary data on the 3-year file, which are inflated to 2008 dollars.

·The estimate for mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, median mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, and median gross rent for previous years is adjusted for inflation to the current year.

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2008 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the November 2007 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2006-2008

Data Set: 2006-2008 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

Geographic Area: Madison city, Alabama

NOTE: Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	14,624	465	14,624	(X)
Family households (families)	10,571	423	72.3%	2.7
With own children under 18 years	5,355	420	36.6%	2.8
Married-couple family	8,804	415	60.2%	2.7
With own children under 18 years	4,064	355	27.8%	2.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	297	151	2.0%	1
With own children under 18 years	185	123	1.3%	0.8
Female householder, no husband present, family	1,470	285	10.1%	1.9
With own children under 18 years	1,106	281	7.6%	1.9
Nonfamily households	4,053	453	27.7%	2.7
Householder living alone	3,549	431	24.3%	2.6
65 years and over	474	146	3.2%	1
Households with one or more people under 18 years	5,754	420	39.3%	2.7
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	1,970	188	13.5%	1.4
Average household size	2.63	0.09	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.17	0.1	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	38,453	1,553	38,453	(X)
Householder	14,624	465	38.0%	1.2
Spouse	8,791	407	22.9%	0.9
Child	12,887	1,110	33.5%	1.9
Other relatives	1,311	384	3.4%	1
Nonrelatives	840	328	2.2%	0.9
Unmarried partner	282	177	0.7%	0.5
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	14,094	778	14,094	(X)
Never married	3,619	674	25.7%	3.7
Now married, except separated	9,110	458	64.6%	3.3
Separated	139	99	1.0%	0.7
Widowed	123	91	0.9%	0.6
Divorced	1,103	287	7.8%	2.2
Females 15 years and over	15,723	666	15,723	(X)
Never married	3,626	517	23.1%	2.8
Now married, except separated	9,041	433	57.5%	2.5
Separated	379	176	2.4%	1.1
Widowed	1,059	252	6.7%	1.6
Divorced	1,618	284	10.3%	1.8
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	406	175	406	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	52	85	12.8%	19.2
Per 1,000 unmarried women	11	18	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	37	15	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	32	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	89	44	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	20	14	(X)	(X)

GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	543	237	543	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	266	158	49.0%	21.1
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	41	65	7.6%	11.6
1 or 2 years	11	19	2.0%	3.4
3 or 4 years	75	69	13.8%	13.2
5 or more years	139	128	25.6%	19.8
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	266	158	266	(X)
Who are female	155	89	58.3%	7.7
Who are married	202	146	75.9%	21.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	12,421	1,021	12,421	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	823	219	6.6%	1.7
Kindergarten	639	204	5.1%	1.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	5,049	709	40.6%	4.3
High school (grades 9-12)	2,971	436	23.9%	3.5
College or graduate school	2,939	567	23.7%	3.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	24,313	753	24,313	(X)
Less than 9th grade	279	171	1.1%	0.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	849	286	3.5%	1.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3,396	641	14.0%	2.5
Some college, no degree	4,174	564	17.2%	2.3
Associate's degree	1,812	369	7.5%	1.5
Bachelor's degree	8,549	687	35.2%	2.7
Graduate or professional degree	5,254	621	21.6%	2.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.4%	1.3	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	56.8%	3.3	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	27,363	1,017	27,363	(X)
Civilian veterans	4,851	604	17.7%	2.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	38,072	1,500	38,072	(X)
Same house	31,637	1,568	83.1%	2.7
Different house in the U.S.	6,111	1,057	16.1%	2.7
Same county	2,904	780	7.6%	2
Different county	3,207	746	8.4%	1.9
Same state	1,238	422	3.3%	1.1
Different state	1,969	626	5.2%	1.6
Abroad	324	279	0.9%	0.7
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	38,453	1,553	38,453	(X)
Native	35,536	1,485	92.4%	1.5
Born in United States	34,568	1,421	89.9%	1.7
State of residence	14,701	1,234	38.2%	2.6
Different state	19,867	1,248	51.7%	3
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	968	346	2.5%	0.9
Foreign born	2,917	600	7.6%	1.5
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	2,917	600	2,917	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,368	350	46.9%	10.1
Not a U.S. citizen	1,549	476	53.1%	10.1

YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	3,885	682	3,885	(X)
Native	968	346	968	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	119	85	12.3%	7.6
Entered before 2000	849	309	87.7%	7.6
Foreign born	2,917	600	2,917	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	601	275	20.6%	7.8
Entered before 2000	2,316	490	79.4%	7.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	N	N	N	(X)
English only	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
ANCESTRY				
Total population	38,453	1,553	38,453	(X)
American	3,658	793	9.5%	2
Arab	265	250	0.7%	0.7
Czech	78	66	0.2%	0.2
Danish	153	171	0.4%	0.4
Dutch	617	282	1.6%	0.7
English	4,967	673	12.9%	1.8
French (except Basque)	797	312	2.1%	0.8
French Canadian	129	146	0.3%	0.4
German	6,419	792	16.7%	2
Greek	45	74	0.1%	0.2
Hungarian	27	44	0.1%	0.1
Irish	5,639	955	14.7%	2.4
Italian	1,352	377	3.5%	1
Lithuanian	18	30	0.0%	0.1
Norwegian	539	366	1.4%	0.9
Polish	831	363	2.2%	0.9
Portuguese	0	154	0.0%	0.1
Russian	298	206	0.8%	0.5
Scotch-Irish	1,606	509	4.2%	1.3
Scottish	1,064	330	2.8%	0.8
Slovak	16	27	0.0%	0.1
Subsaharan African	145	161	0.4%	0.4
Swedish	243	138	0.6%	0.4
Swiss	84	89	0.2%	0.2
Ukrainian	59	58	0.2%	0.1
Welsh	233	149	0.6%	0.4
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	204	243	0.5%	0.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2008 American Community Survey

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Notes:

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008 disability data and disability data collected in the previous two years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 3 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once three consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior year's disability questions, and the evaluation of these questions in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

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